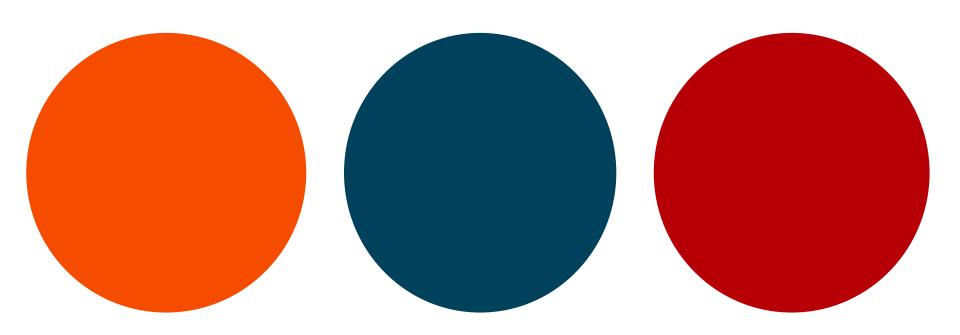
# Lesson three: Urbanisation - The Great Tug of War

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### What is a push factor?

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**Push factors** are the reasons why a person moves *from* a particular area. Very often this is due to factors such as:

Lack of services, safety, crime, crop failure, drought, flooding, poverty, war.

Go to the BBC website to learn more:

http://www.bbc.co.uk/education/clips/zkvw2hv

## What is a pull factor?

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**Pull factors** are the reasons why a person moves to a particular area. Very often this is due to factors such as:

Higher employment, increased wealth, better services, good climate, more fertile land, lower risk from natural hazards.

Go to the BBC website to learn more:

http://www.bbc.co.uk/education/clips/z7cmhyc



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Using your knowledge and understanding of a push and pull factor write a definition using your own words.

#### Your Task

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Imagine that you live in The Caatinga. Write a letter to your friend explaining why you want to move away *from* your village (push factor) and move *to*Brasilia (pull factor).

#### **Extension**

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There are lots of push and pull factors causing people to move away from the rural north. Could there be any reasons that may stop a person from moving?



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Highlands © Jonathan Combe, Flickr



Source: Andre Hirohara, pinterest

What are the push and pull factors to a city like London from rural parts of the UK?

How are these similar/different to Brasilia?





London © Barnyz, Flickr



Source: brazilianbubble.com